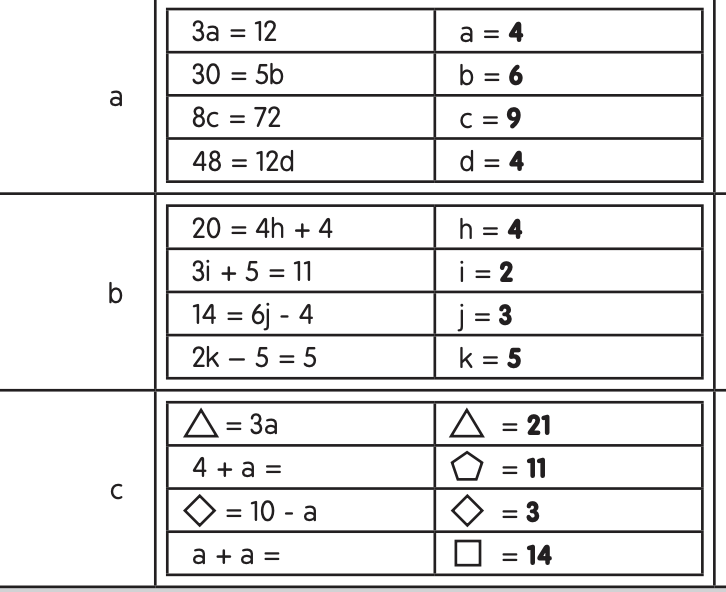
**Algebra Answers**